

Fifth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, June/July 2015 Energy Engineering

Time: 3 hrs. Max. Marks: 100

Note: 1. Answer any FIVE full questions, selecting atleast TWO questions from each part.
2. Missing data, if any, may be suitably assumed.

PART - A

a. List out the different types of fuels used for steam generation. Briefly explain them.

(10 Marks)

b. With a neat sketch, explain the working of travelling grate stroker.

(06 Marks)

c. With a neat sketch, explain the working of cyclone burner.

(04 Marks)

2 a. With a neat sketch, explain the working of Schmidt - Hartmann boiler.

(10 Marks)

b. Explain with a neat sketch the working of hyperbolic cooling tower.

(05 Marks)

- c. Determine the height of chimney to get a net draught of 12 mm if the total draught losses are 4 mm. The temperature of air is 25°C and the temperature of chimney gases is 300°C. The mass of air used per kg of fuel is 18 kg. One kg of air occupies a volume of 0.7734 m³ at NTP.

 (05 Marks)
- a. Draw the schematic diagram of DG power plant. Mention the function of each component of the plant.

 (10 Marks)
 - b. Explain the different methods used for starting diesel engines.

(06 Marks)

c. Write a note on filters used in intele system of diesel engine.

(04 Marks)

- 4 a. What is a surge tank? What are its functions? List out the types of surge tanks used in hydroelectric power plant. (06 Marks)
 - b. What do you mean by water hammer? How it will be formed?

(04 Marks)

c. The run-off data of a river at a particular site is tabulated below:

Month	Mean discharge millions of m ³ /month	Month	Mean discharge millions of m ³ /month
Jan	40	July	70
Feb	25	Aug	100
Mar	20	Sep	105
April	10	Oct	60
May	0	Nov	50
June	50	Dec	40

- i) Draw the hydrograph and find the mean flow
- ii) Draw the flow duration curve
- iii) Find the power in MW available at mean flow if the head available is 100 m and overall efficiency of generation is 80%. (10 Marks)

PART - B

- 5 a. With a neat sketch, explain the working of Fast Breeder Reactor State its advantages and disadvantages. (10 Marks)
 - b. Write a note on:
 - i) Radiation hazards
 - ii) Radioactive waste disposal.

(10 Marks)

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- 6 a. What is the difference between a pyrheliometer and a pyranometer? Describe the principle of Angstrom Pyrheliometer. (06 Marks)
 - b. What is the principle of photovoltaic power generation? With a neat sketch, explain the working of photovoltaic cell. (06 Marks)
 - c. Determine extraterrestrial normal radiation and extraterrestrial radiation on a horizontal surface on February 15 at 2 pm solar time for 40° N latitude. Also determine the total solar radiation on the extraterrestrial horizontal surface for the day. (08 Marks)
- 7 a. Describe the tidal energy harnessing by "Two basin with liked basin" method. (06 Marks)
 - b. List out the problems associated with OTEC power plant. (06 Marks)
 - c. With a schematic diagram, explain the working of vapour dominated geothermal power plant.

 (08 Marks)
- 8 a. Clearly describe the production of oxygen from photosynthesis process. (06 Marks)
 - b. With a neat sketch, explain the working of Indian type biogas plant. (08 Marks)
 - c. With a neat sketch, explain the working of fluidized bed gasifier. (06 Marks)